## Instantaneous Time Sampling

| Behaviour according to DSM-IV criteria |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inattention <br> 1. Fails to give close attention to details <br> 2. Difficulty sustaining attention <br> 3. Does not appear to listen <br> 4. Difficulty in following through instructions <br> 5. Avoids tasks requiring sustained mental effort <br> 6. Difficulty in organising tasks and activities <br> 7. Loses things necessary for tasks and activities <br> 8. Easily distracted by extraneous stimuli <br> 9. Forgetful | Hyperactivity <br> 10. Fidgets with hands or feet or squirms in seat <br> 11. Unauthorised movement in the classroom <br> 12. Runs about or climbs excessively in situations where it is inappropriate <br> 13. Has difficulty in playing quietly <br> 14. Is often 'on the go' <br> 15. Talks excessively | Impulsiveness <br> 16. Blurts out answers <br> 17. Difficulty awaiting turn <br> 18. Interrupts or intrudes upon others (butts in) <br> 0. None of the above behaviours |


| Date | Time | Context: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Recordings of observations of target student and comparison behaviours taken at 30-second intervals for a 10-minute period


Analysis

| Time | Context | Target: |  |  | Comparison: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { ADHD } \end{gathered}$ | Inattention | Hyp/Imp | No ADHD | Inattention | Hyp/Imp |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Figure 4.1 Instantaneous time sampling observation schedule
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