

Index

NOTE: When a page range next to an author's name appears in bold (eg. Bush, M. B. **113–40**), then this indicates the chapter in this Handbook that the author has written.

NOTE: All lakes, mountains and rivers are filed under their names – eg. Alexandrina (Lake).

- Abbott, M. B. 121
Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS) 220
acidification 48, 53–6, 72, 84–6, 89, 104–7, 200, 251–2, 269, 428, 440
 acid rain debate 53–4, 104–5, 406
 see also pH levels
acquired immune deficiency syndrome 387, 437
Adger, W. N. 380, 433
Adriatic Sea 82, 164
Advanced Along Track Scanning Radiometer (AATSR) 8, 10, 19
Aegean Sea 164, 170, 287–8
aerosols 101–8, 269, 328, 388, 390
Africa 10, 14, 16–17, 19, 25, 29, 56, 58–9, 105, 114–15, 117–19, 122–32, 154, 164–5, 170, 179, 215, 248, 430
 agriculture and domestication 335, 339
 arid and semi-arid regions 142–8, 156
 disease in 388, 392, 394–6
 hominid evolution and migration 301–9, 311–18
 mountain regions 263, 270, 276
 see also individual countries
African horse sickness (AHS) 389
agriculture 25, 34–5, 50, 209, 271, 292, 328–9, 344–50, 380, 432–3, 437
AIDS 387, 437
air pollution
 history of 95–7
 human impacts on the atmosphere 97–106
 see also carbon dioxide; greenhouse gases
Akkadian Empire 356, 361
Alaska 247, 253, 255
Albania 164
Alboran Sea 164, 166
Alexandrina (Lake) 60
Allen, J. A. 310
Alps 141, 266, 270, 274, 307
Alvarez-Filip, L. 88
Amazonia 115–19, 128–32, 288, 342, 344
Ambrose, S. H. 316
ammonia 48
Amudarya River 439
Anasazi civilization 356
Anatolia 164, 361
ancient DNA (aDNA) 329
Anderies, J. M. 381
Anderson, A. 339, 348
Anderson, L. 206
Andes 113–14, 117–22, 124, 127, 131, 236, 264, 266, 276, 342–4, 364
Angola 122
Antarctic 78, 98–101, 142, 153, 155, 245–61, 442
 geographic definitions 246–8
 polar environmental change 248–56
Antarctic Climate Change and the Environment (ACCE) 246
anthrax 388, 390
Anthropocene 65, 74, 82, 88, 95, 97, 99, 108, 245–6
ants 31–2
Appalachian Mountains 206
Arabian Desert 171
Arabian Sea 126–7
Aral Sea 59, 154
Arctic 245–61, 291, 442
 geographic definitions 246
 polar environmental change 248–56
Arctic Climate Impact Assessment (ACIA) 246, 256
Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme (AMAP) 252, 254
Arctic Ocean 84, 86, 125, 246–7, 251
Argentina 155, 163
arid and semi-arid regions 141–62
 environmental change in 143–53
 global impacts of environmental changes in 155–6
 land-use and desertification 153–5
 present-day distribution of 142–3

- Arizona 37, 368
 Asia 14, 17, 29, 103–7, 113–14, 116, 119, 123, 125–7,
 131–2, 165, 239, 285, 366, 430–1
 agriculture and domestication 331, 333, 335,
 339–40, 349
 arid and semi-arid regions 142, 148–50, 155, 157
 disease in 389, 396
 grasslands 218–21, 224–5, 229–38
 hominid evolution and migration 303, 306, 309
 mountain regions 263, 267, 270
 temperate forested regions 190, 192, 195, 199,
 201, 205
see also individual countries
 Asian Development Bank 428
 Association for Small Island States (AOSIS) 431
 Atacama Desert 152, 163
 Atahan, P. 337
 Athens, J. S. 121
 Atlantic Meridional Overturning Circulation
 (AMOC) 115, 118, 124–5
 Atlantic Ocean 81, 86–7, 103, 113, 115, 117–18,
 126–7, 148, 164–5, 167, 169, 171–3, 176, 179,
 188, 247–8, 285, 308, 317, 365
 North Atlantic Deep Water (NADW) 166
 Australia 10, 19, 29–33, 58, 75, 77, 80–1, 86–7, 123,
 128–30, 132, 163, 248, 338, 396
 arid and semi-arid regions 142, 152–4, 156
 coastal regions 286, 289
 mountain regions 264, 267, 275
 temperate forested regions 190–2, 194–5,
 200–3, 206
 Austria 264
 avalanches 264
 avian influenza 387, 390
 Ayalon, A. 176–7
 Azov Sea 229
- Badain Jaran Desert 149
 Bahamas 156
 Baikal (Lake) 219
 Balearic Islands 164
 Balearic Sea 164
 Baltic Sea 82
 Bangladesh 270, 286, 440
 Barbados 156
 Barber, K. 356
 Barents Sea 247
 Bargagli, R. 245, 254
 Bar-Matthews, M. **163–87**, 169, 173, 176–7
 Barnes, D. K. A. 252
 Barnosky, C. W. 203, 207
 Barrow, C. J. **426–46**
 Bartlein, P. J. **188–214**, 331
 Barton, R. N. E. 313–14
 Bar-Yosef, O. 178
 Battarbee, R. W. **47–70**, 55, 59
 Baylis, M. **387–405**
 Behrensmeyer, K. 305
- Belgium 400
 Beniston, M. **262–81**
 Bennion, H. **47–70**, 52, 59
 Bergmann, C. 310
 Bering Sea 247
 Bettinger, R. L. 336
 Beug, H.-J. 233
 Beyer, L. 245
 biomass 4, 11, 18–19, 48–9, 188, 195, 200–1, 203,
 208, 270, 328, 331, 421
see also forests; vegetation
 BIOME models 4, 223, 325–9
 BIOPRESS project 16
 Biosphere–Atmosphere Transfer Scheme (BATS) 4
 Blaber, S. J. M. 79–80
 Black Sea 82, 164, 219, 229–31, 234, 238
 Blaut, J. 356
 Blockley, S. M. **301–27**
 Blockley, S. P. E. **301–27**, 321
 Blue Mountains 275
 bluetongue 396–8, 400
 Bobe, R. 304–5
 Böcher, J. 245
 bogs 266
 Bolivia 364
 Bølling/Allerød warm event 114, 116, 173
 Bolter, M. 245
 Bond, G. 125–6
 Bond Cycles 125–6, 177, 308
 Bonneville (Lake) 151
 Born, E. W. 245
 Borneo 32
 Boserup, E. 347, 357
 Bosnia and Herzegovina 164
 Botswana 145, 147
 Bradley, R. S. 355, 360
 Brahmaputra River 286
 Braune, B. M. 253
 Brazil 10, 18, 124–5, 380
 Brimblecombe, P. 96
 Britain *see* Great Britain
 British Antarctic Survey 99–100
 Bronze Age 49, 65, 178–9, 205
 Brooke, B. 289
 Brooks, N. 366, 368–9
 Brunk, G. G. 359
 Budain Jaran Desert 144
 Burdekin River 81
 burning *see* fire
 Bush, M. B. **113–40**, 121
 Butzer, K. 357, 368
- Caddy, J. F. 79
 Cadée, G. C. 84
 cadmium (Cd) 61
 Cairns Historical Society 80
 Calaway, M. J. 364–5
 California 150–1, 163, 218, 275, 435

- Callaway, R. M. R. W. 274
 Cambodia 123
 Canada 52–3, 199, 234, 236, 245–7, 250, 253–5, 267, 286, 291
 Canary Islands 286
 Candy, I. **301–27**
 cane toads 31
 Cara (Lake) 123
 carbon dioxide (CO₂) 3–4, 19, 53, 86, 97–103, 106, 108, 148, 156, 180, 191–3, 195, 208–9, 216, 222–3, 227, 236, 246, 251, 257, 270, 328, 338, 406, 419, 422, 428
 Caribbean 88
 Carpenter, K. E. 87–8
 Carpenter, S. R. 36
 Carrington Events 430
 Carson, R. 406
 Caspian Sea 229
 Catto, G. 360
 Catto, N. 360
 causality *see* collapse scenarios
 Cavallari, B. J. 178
 caves 124, 128, 174, 176–9, 232, 305, 311, 320–1, 331, 343
 Cenozoic 148
 CENTURY model 4
 CH₄ *see* methane
 Chad Basin 147
 Chalcolithic 178–9
 Chapin, F. S. 378, 380
 Chappell, J. 284
 charcoal 127, 129, 131–2, 227, 229, 233, 321, 342
 Charles, A. T. 79
 Charlson, R. J. 105
 Chepstow-Lusty, A. J. 121
 Chesapeake Bay 78, 81–2
 Chichancanab (Lake) 127
 Chikungunya 387
 Childe, V. G. 345
 Chile 152, 163, 191, 193, 200, 204, 206
 Chin, M. 104
 China 30, 52, 61–2, 102, 124–6, 128, 141–2, 144, 148–50, 156–7, 188, 190–1, 193, 195, 200, 205, 219–22, 231–4, 236, 238, 268, 269, 287, 293, 305, 317, 335–8, 349, 366
 Loess Plateau 148–9
 chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 101, 255
 cholera 388
 Chorreras (Lake) 341
 Christmas Island 32
 Clarke, A. 251
 Clean Water Act (US) 47
 CLIMAP 116
 climate models 118, 123, 271–2, 379
 see also general circulation models (GCMs)
 clouds 9, 86, 100
 Asian Brown Cloud 269
 polar stratospheric clouds (PSCs) 101–2
 Clovis period 129–30, 205
 Clow, D. W. 269
 CO₂ *see* carbon dioxide (CO₂)
 coal 53, 95, 421, 432
 coastal regions 71–94, 282–97, 380
 changes in coastlines 73, 88–9
 effect of climate change on ecosystems 84–8
 environmental histories of 288–91
 exploitation of ecosystems 73–81
 human impacts on 291–2
 non-human causes of environmental change in 283–8
 pollution of ecosystems 81–4
 prospects for 292–3
 Cocklin, C. **406–25**
 Cohen, A. J. 107
 Colinvaux, P. A. 121
 collapse scenarios 355–73
 lessons from the past 367–9
 trajectories of vulnerability 357–67
 Colombia 343
 Colorado 152
 Columbus, C. 132
 complexity *see* collapse scenarios
 computers 5
 Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna (CAFF) 252
 Coneseuelo (Lake) 120
 Constantinople 96
 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) 34
 Cook, E. J. 206
 Coombes, P. 356
 Cooper, J. A. G. 289
 Coordination of Information on the Environment (CORINE) 15–16
 copper (Cu) 61
 corals 72, 74, 79–80, 84–8, 106, 289–90, 319
 Corcoran, P. L. 84
 Corsica 164
 Costa Rica 270
 Costanza, R. 366
 crabs 32, 252
 Crete 335
 Croatia 164
 crocodiles 77
 Cronon, W. 359
 Crutzen, P. 97, 154, 246, 255
 Cuba 432, 437
 cyclones 151, 165, 219
 Cyprus 168, 172, 335, 396
 δ¹³C 176–7, 227, 305
 δ¹⁸O 120, 124–7, 155, 164–71, 173–4, 176–9, 228, 265–6, 302, 305
 Daley, B. **71–94**
 Dang, H. H. 410
 Dansgaard-Oeschger (DO) events 125, 151, 168, 172, 308, 317
 Davies, M. 334–5

- δ D 124–5, 165
 Dead Sea 173–5
 dead zones 79, 81, 83
 Defence Meteorological Satellite Program (DMSP) 18
 deforestation 4, 17, 29, 205, 208, 229, 270, 276, 328, 339, 348, 367, 395, 440
 deMenocal, P. B. 303–4
 dendrochronology *see* tree-ring dating
 dengue fever 389
 Denmark 49
 Dennell, R. 306
 Derraik, J. G. B. 84
 D'Errico, F. 320, 321
 desertification 17, 29–30, 153–6, 328
 deserts 7–9, 155, 165, 189, 192, 195, 345
 see also arid and semi-arid regions; *individual deserts*
 detergents 50
 Devils Lake 61
 Diamond, J. 130, 331, 355–6, 433
 diaries 222
 diatoms 115, 251
 dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT) 83–4
 Dickinson, W. R. 291
 dimethyl sulphide (DMS) 86
 dischlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT) 252–4
 diseases 33, 85, 87, 107, 128, 202, 209, 268, 380, 387–405, 426, 433–4, 437–8
 climate and disease 388–9
 climate change and disease 389–99
 prospects for the future 399–400
 dissolved organic carbon (DOC) 54, 64
 DNA analysis 311–12, 318
 ancient DNA (aDNA) 329
 mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) 312, 335
 Dnepr River 229, 231
 dodos 80–1
 Doebley, J. F. 330
 dolphins 86
 domestication 328–44, 346–8, 350
 Don River 231
 Douglas, M. S. V. **245–61**
 droughts 17–18, 59, 126, 131, 219, 361–3, 380, 388, 394–5, 409, 428
 Drysdale, R. 179
 dugongs 74, 76–7
 dune fields 150, 201
 Durden, L. 393
 dust 155–6, 265
 Dynesius, M. 207

E. coli 387
 early warning systems 8
 earthquakes 201, 286–7, 435
 Easter Island 74, 356
 ecotourism 36
 Ecuador 343–4

 Egypt 144, 179, 316, 335, 356, 361–2, 366
 El Niño 19, 123, 387
 see also La Niña
 El Niño southern oscillation (ENSO) 10, 115, 118, 201, 206, 283, 286, 339, 341, 343, 389, 394, 435, 441
 Ellesmere Island 250–1
 Endfield, G. **355–73**
 Engelman, R. 78
 England *see* Great Britain
 Environmental Kuznets Curve (EKC) 27
 Environmental Protection Agency (US) 269
 Enzel, Y. 174
 epidemics *see* diseases
 Erickson, C. 364
 Ethiopia 311
 Europe 16, 53–5, 61–2, 64, 102–3, 105, 108, 164, 173–4, 335, 355, 406, 430, 442
 disease in 388, 392, 396–7, 399–400, 433
 grasslands 218–21, 224–5, 229–39
 hominid evolution and migration 301, 303, 305–11, 317–20, 322
 mountain regions 264, 269, 272, 274
 temperate forested regions 190–202, 204–5, 207–8
 see also individual countries
 European Union 47, 52, 59, 61, 432
 eutrophication 48–50, 52, 56, 72, 82, 292, 328
 Evelyn, J. 96–7
 evolution *see* human evolution
 extinction 27–8, 35, 37, 72, 79–81, 87–8, 207–8, 252
 of archaic hominid species 301, 310–11, 320–2
 of megafauna 113, 129–32, 189, 202–5, 208–9
 Eyre (Lake) 56, 152
 Ezzati, M. 107

 Fagan, B. M. 433
 Farman, J. C. 99–100, 255
 fasciolosis 389
 Feary, D. A. 87
 Fecke, J. 333, 336, 340
 fertilizers 34, 50, 81–2, 328–9, 347, 406
 Finland 255
 fire 128–9, 131–2, 189, 201–4, 227, 229, 255, 275, 328, 334, 339–40, 342, 348
 fishing 72, 74–5, 77–80, 233, 251, 380, 439
 Flannery, K. V. 346
 Flannery, T. F. 203
 flooding 116, 201, 264, 362, 388–9, 409, 435
 Florida 156
 flu *see* influenza
 Fluin, J. 60
 fluvial sediments 145, 148–9
 Foley, J. A. 16–17
 Foley, R. 306, 315–17
 Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 16
 Foody, G. M. 12
 foot-and-mouth disease (FMD) 388, 390
 foraminifera *see* microfossils

- forests 17, 27–9, 32–3, 49, 130–1, 174–5, 188–214, 229, 233, 246, 255, 270, 274–5, 333–5, 337, 340, 342, 380
 anthropogenic impacts 205–7
 climatic and geomorphic change in temperate forested regions 192–5
 disease and insect attack 202
 distribution and environment of temperate forested regions 189–91
 fire 201–2
 loss of the megafauna 202–5
 soil changes and vegetation 200–1
 tertiary legacy 191–2
 vegetation responses to change 195–200
see also deforestation
- Forrester, J. W. 36
 Forster, P. 315
- fossil fuels 47, 53–4, 269, 328, 406, 409–10, 412–13, 429
- fossils 28, 49, 127, 130, 152, 189, 199, 215, 239, 302–3, 306, 309, 311, 320
 macrofossils 122, 215, 267
 microfossils 266, 339
- Foster, D. R. 202
- fraction of photosynthetically active radiation (fAPAR) 4–5, 11–12
- France 275, 319–20, 396, 400
- French, H. M. 245
- Frenzel, B. 224
- Fritz, S. C. 61
- Furgal, C. 246
- Füssel, H.-M. 434
- Galloway, J. N. 104
- Ganges River 263, 270, 286
- Gardiner, B. G. 99, 100
- Garfinkel, Y. 178
- Gell, P. **47–70**
- general circulation models (GCMs) 6, 222, 245, 249, 251, 271
- genetically modified organisms (GMOs) 436, 439
- geoengineering 422–3
- Germany 306
- Gibraltar 320–1
- Giddens, A. 438
- Gill, J. L. 130, 204
- Giorgi, F. 271
- glacial–interglacial cycles 148, 153, 157, 175–6, 192–3, 201, 206–7, 265, 302–4, 306, 308–9, 314, 323
- glaciers 113–15, 192, 223, 245–6, 249, 252–3, 265–6, 269–70, 272–3
- global climate models *see* general circulation models
- Global Precipitation Climatology Centre (GPCC) 222
- Goddard Institute of Space Studies (GISS) 6
- Gogol, N. V. 215
- Gordon, I. **25–46**
- Gordon, J. E. 245
- Gosling, W. D. **113–40**, 121
- governments 80, 254, 428, 436
see also mitigation
- grasslands 7, 13–14, 215–44, 328, 333–4, 338, 340, 377
 environmental archives 219–22
 grassland modelling 222–3, 235–7
 during the Last Glacial Maximum 223–5
 during the Late Glacial and Holocene 225–34
 regional setting 218–19
 temperate grasslands during the last millennium 234–5
- Gravina, B. 320
- Great Barrier Reef 80–2
- Great Britain 31, 49–50, 53, 63, 88, 96–7, 293, 306–8, 310, 346, 395–6, 399–400, 428, 432–3, 435
- Great Oxidation Event 26
- Great Plains 218, 224, 226–7, 237–8
- Great Salt Lake 56
- Greece 96, 164, 173, 178, 225, 229, 287, 289, 335, 361
- greenhouse gases 72, 96, 99, 102, 105–6, 108, 154, 156, 209, 245, 249, 256, 272, 277, 407–9, 411–13, 416, 419–23
see also carbon dioxide; methane
- Greenland 126, 148, 150, 155, 166–7, 245, 247, 253, 308, 316–17, 320–1, 341, 361, 365–6
- Grötzbach, E. F. 264
- groundwater 57, 60, 88, 380
- Guatemala 127, 130, 341–2, 363
- Guinotte, J. M. 106
- Gulf of Mexico 82–3
- Gupta, A. K. 127
- Hadley cells 118, 126
- Hadley Centre 223
- haemonchosis 389
- Hanselman, J. A. 121
- Hansen, B. C. 121
- Hansen, M. C. 15
- Hansom, J. D. 245
- Harlan, J. R. 329
- Harris, C. M. 251
- Haug, G. H. 363
- Hawaii 31, 98–9, 114–15, 287–8, 290
- Hayes, A. 166
- health *see* diseases
- Heinrich Events 127, 151, 168, 172, 176, 308, 320–2
- Helldèn, U. 154
- Henderson-Sellers, A. 5–7
- Henry, D. O. 345
- herbicides 34
- hexachlorocyclohexanes (HCHs) 252–4
- Hg *see* mercury
- Higham, T. 321
- Hillman, G. 334–5
- Hillyer, R. 121
- Himalayas 107, 114, 263, 269–70, 276, 440
- Hippocrates 96–7

- historical documents 221–2
 HIV 437
 Hodell, D. A. 127, 341
 Hodgson, D. A. 251
 Hoegh-Guldberg, O. 85
 Holdaway, R. N. 203
 Holmgren, K. 147
 Holocene 28, 55, 58, 74, 169, 171, 173–4, 176–9, 250, 265–7, 302, 314, 323, 359
 agriculture and domestication 328–31, 333–46, 348–50
 arid and semi-arid regions 146–51, 153, 156–7
 coastal regions 282–3, 285–6, 289, 291
 grasslands 218–19, 223, 225–34, 236–8
 temperate zone 192, 194–200, 205–6, 208
 tropical palaeoclimates 114–15, 117–28, 123–32
 Hong Kong 88, 102
 Hori, K. 286
 housing 409
 Hövermann, J. 147
 Hudson Bay 247
 Hughes, T. P. 87
 human evolution and climate change 301–27
 anatomically modern humans 311–22
 early hominid evolution and migration 301–8
 hominid evolution during the middle and late Pleistocene 308–11
 human–environment interactions 25–46, 50
 agriculture *see* agriculture
 on coastal regions and islands 282, 290–2
 domestication 328–44
 effects on health *see* diseases
 in grasslands 221–2, 232–3, 238
 human impacts on coastal and marine geoecosystems 71–94
 human impacts on the atmosphere 95–110
 human impacts on tropical palaeoclimates 128–32
 human-induced pressures on terrestrial ecosystems 29–33
 mitigation *see* mitigation
 in mountain regions 267–71
 in polar environments 246
 social discontinuity 355–73
 a social–ecological systems lens 26–7
 solutions 35–8
 in temperate forested regions 205–7
 Hummel, J. 6
 hunting 72, 74–7, 129, 233–4, 333, 337, 344, 358
 Huntington, E. 363
 Hurricane Katrina 432, 435
 HYDE data 17

 ice ages 130, 153, 209, 345
 Little Ice Age *see* Little Ice Age
 ice cores 115, 126, 148, 150, 155, 166, 179, 265, 302, 308–9, 316–17, 320–2, 341, 345, 361, 364
 ice sheets 116, 124, 128, 192–5, 208, 223–4, 228
 Iceland 365

 India 52, 107, 117, 126–7, 150, 215, 219, 268–70, 317, 338–9, 377
 Indian Ocean 107, 117, 119, 126–7, 148, 248, 286–7, 290, 317
 Indiana 130
 Indonesia 292, 305–6, 430
 industrial pollution 32, 50, 75, 82
 Industrial Revolution 25–6, 62
 influenza 388, 391
 insects 31–2, 189, 202, 389
 see also vector-borne diseases
 Integrated Biosphere Simulator (IBIS) model 4
 Integrated History and Future of the People on Earth (IHOPE) 368
 Inter Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) 114–15, 117–19, 122, 124, 126–8, 143, 341–2
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) 33, 35, 108, 245, 272, 275, 377, 379, 418, 427–8, 430, 436
 International Arctic Science Committee (IASC) 256
 International Institute for Sustainable Development 429
 International Satellite Land-Surface Climatology Project (ISLSCP) 8
 International Union for Conservation of Nature 77, 87
 Ionian Sea 164
 Iran 225, 229, 335
 Iraq 268, 333, 335
 Iron Age 6, 49
 irrigation 47, 154, 274, 328, 347, 366, 411
 islands
 environmental histories of 288–91
 human impacts on 291–2
 non-human causes of environmental change in 283–8
 prospects for 292–3
 Isreal 96, 175–6
 Italy 164, 173, 175, 179, 195, 225, 321–2
 IUCN Red Data Book 27
 Iverson, J. 200

 Jackson, J. B. C. 87
 Jacquet, J. L. 80
 Jäkel, D. 149
 Jankaew, K. 286
 Jansson, R. 207
 Janzen, D. 203–4
 Japan 75, 103, 188, 190–1, 193, 195, 199–200, 264, 287
 Java 131
 Jennings, S. 79
 Jensen, A. 77
 Jeppesen, E. 52
 Jimenez-Espejo, F. J. 321
 Joint UK Land Environment Simulator (JULES) 4
 Jones, G. 365
 Jones, M. D. 173
 Jordan 165
 Jordan, P. 49

- Joris, O. 320, 321, 322
 Judean Mountains 174
- Kaiser, M. J. 79
 Kalahari Desert 145–7, 154
 Kansas 224
 Kaplan, J. O. 190, **215–44**
 Karlèn, W. 266
 Kasperson, J. X. 358
 Kasperson, R. E. 358
 Kazakhstan 231–2
 Keeling, C. 98
 Keller, F. 275
 Kenya 264, 389
 Kettle Lake 227
 Khentey Mountains 233
 Kilimanjaro 266
 Kim, K. M. 107
 Kinabalu 274
 Klein, R. J. T. 434
 Klein Goldewijk, K. 16
 Kolata, A. L. 364
 Korea 205
 Kremenetski, K. V. 229
 Kröpelin, S. 123
 Kuznets, S. 27
 see also Environmental Kuznets Curve (EKC)
 Kuznetsova, T. V. **215–44**
 Kyoto Protocol 410, 440
- La Niña 58, 123, 152, 339
 see also El Niño
 La Yeguada (Lake) 342
 Labrador Sea 247
 lacustrine ecosystems 47–70, 149, 151, 245
 acidity 53–6
 nutrients 48–53
 salinity 56–61
 toxic substances 61–4
 Lahr, M. M. 315–17
 Lake 227 52
 lakes 50–2, 56, 60, 119–20, 122–5, 127, 130, 141, 145,
 147, 149, 151–2, 157, 178–9, 189, 200, 218–21,
 229, 266, 314, 341–2, 364–5
 ecosystems *see* lacustrine ecosystems
 Mediterranean lakes 172–5
 polar lakes 250–1
 Lancaster, N. 145
 land cover 3–24
 biomass estimation from satellite data 11–12
 global land cover classifications 5–7, 12–16
 land-cover change 16–19
 monitoring from satellite 7–11
 land use 221–2
 in arid and semi-arid regions 153–5
 land-use change 13, 16, 33, 53, 72, 270–1, 276
 see also agriculture
 Landsat data 15–17
 landslides 287–8, 409
 Last Glacial Maximum 113–17, 144–5, 147, 150, 152,
 154–5, 157, 171–4, 176, 192–3, 195–201, 216,
 218, 220, 223–5, 235–9, 266–7, 283–5, 310, 323,
 333, 338, 342
 Late Glacial
 agriculture and domestication 331, 337–8, 340, 350
 in grasslands 218, 225, 231
 in temperate forested regions 192, 194, 197,
 199, 204
 Lau, K. M. 107
 Laybourn-Parry, J. 250
 lead (Pb) 61, 63, 81, 254
 leaf area index (LAI) 4–5, 11, 223
 Lebanon 174–5
 Lejeusne, C. 85
 Leroy, S. A. G. 367
 Levant 164–5, 169–70, 172–5, 308, 311, 315, 331, 333
 Li, Y. F. 252
 Liao, H. 104
 Libya 313–14, 316
 Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) 11–12, 19
 Ligurian Sea 164
 Lisan (Lake) 173–5
 Lisker, S. 174
 Little Ice Age 58, 127–8, 266, 433
 Liu, Z. 121
 Loess Plateau 148–9
 Los, S. O. **3–24**
 Lovelock, J. 439
 Lukes, S. 408
 luminescence dating 141, 145, 153, 289, 311–13,
 315, 317
 Lund–Potsdam–Jena (LPJ) model 4
 Lyme disease 33
 Lynas, M. 438
 Lyons, W. B. 245
- Macdonald, R. W. 252–3
 MacNaghten, P. 358
 macrofossils 122, 215, 267
 Madagascar 270
 Madsen, D. B. 336
 malaria 389, 392, 398–9, 433, 437
 Malawi (Lake) 122, 124–5
 Malay Peninsula 116
 Mallory, M. L. 84
 Malthus, T. 346–7
 manatees 74
 marine geo-ecosystems 71–94
 effect of climate change on 84–8
 exploitation of 73–81
 polar marine ecosystems 251–2
 pollution of 81–4
 Markgraf, V. 206
 Marsh, H. 77
 marshes 88
 Martin, P. S. 203

- mass extinction 27, 28
 Matthews, E. 5–7, 14–16
 Matthews, J. 369
 Mauna Loa observatory 98–9
 Maunder Minimum 128
 Mauritania 144
 Mauritius 32
 Maxwell, A. L. 123
 Maya civilization 356, 362–3
 Mayewski, P. A. 177, 178
 Mayle, F. E. 342
 McCarthy, J. J. 427
 McGlone, M. **188–214**
 McLaughlin, C. J. 81
 McNeill, J. R. 368
 Meadow, R. H. 329
 Meadows, D. H. 35
 Mearns, L. O. 271
 Medieval Climate Anomaly (MCA) 58, 127
 Mediterranean region 163–87
 as bridge between Atlantic Ocean and Mediterranean Sea 164–5
 Mediterranean lakes 172–5
 palaeoclimate of the Mediterranean Sea 165–72
 present-day distribution of 163
 speleotherm record 175–80
 Mediterranean Sea 82, 85, 164–72, 275, 314, 321
 Medium Resolution Imaging Spectrometer (MERIS) 8, 10, 15, 17, 19
 Mega-Chad (Lake) 147, 157
 megafauna 113, 129–32, 189, 202–5, 208–9, 236
 Meghna River 286
 Meinardus, W. 147
 Mellars, P. 312, 314, 320
 Menteith (Lake) 50–1
 mercury (Hg) 61, 63–4, 81, 253
 Mesolithic 25, 74, 205
 Mesopotamia 29, 58, 178–9, 361, 366
 Messerli, B. 358
 Met Office (UK) 4
 methane (CH₄) 97, 99, 102, 106, 154, 406
 Mexico 115, 130, 151, 342, 344, 346, 363–4
 Meyer, W. B. 361–2
 mice 30–1
 microfossils 266, 339
 migration 207, 268, 301–8, 365–6, 436, 441–2
 Milankovitch theory 302
 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 437
 Millennium Ecosystem Assessment (MEA) 26–8, 33, 35, 437
 Miller, C. **25–46**
 Minnesota 224, 228
 Miocene 148, 252, 301
 Mississippi River 287
 mitigation 406–25, 427–9, 433, 441
 plans 421–3
 policy 407–17
 programmes 417–21
 mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) 312, 335
 Moderate-resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS) 8, 10, 15, 17–19
 Mojave Desert 151, 157
 Moldova 229–30
 Molina, M. J. 101, 255
 molluscs 83
 Mongolia 150, 157, 219, 222, 231–4, 236, 238
 Mono Lake 151
 monsoons 60, 107, 114, 117–19, 122, 124, 126–8, 147–8, 169–70, 179, 190, 193–5, 201, 208, 219, 232, 238, 336–7
 Montana 152
 Montenegro 164
 Moon, K. **406–25**
 Moore, C. J. 84
 Moreton Island 75
 Morocco 164, 173, 264, 293, 313, 316, 431
 Morrill, C. 126
 Morse, A. P. **387–405**
 mosquitoes 389, 394–5, 398
 see also vector-borne diseases
 Mount St Helens 435
 mountain regions 262–81
 anthropogenic environmental change in 267–71
 future environmental change in 271–7
 importance of 262–4
 past environmental change in 265–7
 see also individual mountain ranges
 Moy, C. M. 121
 Mueller, D. R. 251
 Muir, D. C. G. 63, 254
 Mullen, G. 393
 Muller, R. A. 28
 Murray, S. N. 80
 Murray River 59–60
 Myanmar 338

 Namib Desert 163
 Namibia 122, 145, 147
 NASA 18
 National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR) 6
 National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Association (NOAA) 7, 9, 99, 100, 101
 National Water Initiative (Australia) 47
 Neanderthals 309–11, 315–22
 Nebraska 151, 224
 Negev Desert 165, 170, 176
 Nelson, D. R. **374–86**
 Neogene 207
 Neolithic 49, 205, 230, 334–7, 340
 Neotropics 117–22, 124, 130, 341–2, 350
 Nepal 270
 New Guinea 114, 123, 130, 270, 335, 338–9, 350
 New Zealand 31, 74, 123, 190–5, 199–204, 206–7, 248, 264, 266, 290
 Newman, P. A. 255
 Nichol, S. L. 290

- nickel (Ni) 61
 Nile 29, 144, 168–9, 170, 172, 314, 362
 nitrogen 48, 50, 52–5, 81–3, 101, 102
 Noone, K. J. **95–110**
 Norin, E. 149
 North America 19, 32, 53–4, 62, 85, 103, 105, 108,
 115, 126, 127, 129–32, 155, 216, 254, 290, 406,
 430, 432–3
 agriculture and domestication 340–4
 arid and semi-arid regions 142, 143, 150–2, 156–7
 disease in 396, 399
 grasslands 218, 220–2, 224–9, 234–9
 hominid evolution and migration 308, 323
 mountain regions 264, 267, 269, 275
 temperate forested regions 190–208
see also individual countries/US states
 North Atlantic Deep Water (NADW) 166
 North Dakota 61
 North Sea 82
 Northern Contaminants Program (NCP) 254
 Norton, D. A. 34
 Norway 53, 255, 366
 Norwegian Sea 232
 nuclear power 439
 Nunn, P. D. **282–97**
- O'Brien, K. L. 377
 Ocean Drilling Programme (ODP) 302, 304, 314
 Oceania 17
 Ogden, J. 290
 oil 53, 83, 88, 95, 422
 Okhotsk Sea 247
 Oldfield, F. 85, 89
 Olson, J. S. 5–6, 14–16
 Oman 126–7, 179
 optically stimulated luminescence (OSL) 141, 289,
 313, 315, 317
 orang-utans 32
 Oregon 12, 81
 O'Riordan, T. 413
 Orr, J. C. 106
 Österle, H. **215–44**
 Owens Lake 150
 oxygen 26, 49
see also $\delta^{18}\text{O}$
 ozone depletion 101–2, 246, 254–6, 269, 328, 406,
 413, 426, 428
- Pacific Ocean 86, 88, 115, 190, 218, 247–8, 285, 288,
 339, 341
 Paduano, G. M. 121
 Pakistan 264, 339
 Palaeolithic 301, 320–2, 322, 347
 Palaeotropics 122–3
 Pallecachoca (Lake) 341
 Panama 344
 Pandis, S. N. 255
 Pandolfi, J. M. 87
- Pashennoe Lake 231–2
 Patagonia 200, 204, 206
 Pauly, D. 78, 80
 Pavlopoulos, K. 289
 Pb *see* lead
 Pearsall, D. M. **328–54**, 332
 Pedoja, K. 289
 penguins 251
 perfluorinated acids (PFAs) 64
 permafrost 193, 245–6, 249–50, 252–3
 Pershing, A. J. 76
 persistent organic pollutants (POPs) 61–4, 252–3
 Peru 124, 127, 152, 157, 264–5, 343–4, 366
 peste des petits ruminants (PPR) 388, 390
 pesticides 34, 83
 Petén-Itzà (Lake) 130, 341
 Petraglia, M. 317
 pH levels 53–6, 58, 104–6, 269
see also acidification
 Phanerozoic 28
 Philippines 29
 phosphorus 48–52, 81–3
 photosynthesis 3–4, 223
 Pienitz, R. 251
 Piperno, D. R. 338
 plague 389
 Pleistocene 117–18, 128, 130, 166, 173, 175, 191,
 204, 206
 agriculture and domestication 331, 334, 337,
 342–6, 349
 arid and semi-arid regions 142–53, 156
 grasslands 216, 221, 236
 hominid evolution and migration 302–4, 306–11,
 322–3
 Pliocene 128, 130, 148, 191, 301, 303–4, 306
 polar bears 252
 polar environments *see* Antarctic; Arctic;
 Greenland
 pollen analysis 114–15, 119–20, 122, 127, 150–2,
 170, 173–5, 189, 206, 215, 219–20, 227, 229–33,
 237–8, 341–2, 361
 polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) 252–4
 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) 252–3
 Pongratz, J. 222, 234
 population change 27–8, 34, 74, 95, 128–9, 154, 268,
 282, 292, 313, 315–18, 329, 339, 346–7, 358,
 363–4, 367, 417–18, 434
 Portugal 171, 285, 318, 396
 poverty 27, 429, 435–6, 438
 Power, M. J. 342
 Poyang Lake 337
 precautionary principle (PP) 431
 precipitation 32, 131, 147, 154, 163–4, 173–4, 178,
 193, 216, 233–5, 249, 268, 272, 275, 328, 341–2,
 349, 390, 441
 Prober, S. M. 32
 Prowse, T. D. 246, 251
 Psenner, R. 55

- Quaternary 116, 130, 141, 144–7, 149–50, 153, 155–6, 188, 191–2, 202–3, 207, 218–21, 233, 282–5, 289–90, 302, 311, 317, 323
see also Holocene; Pleistocene
- Rabalais, N. N. 82
- rabies 390
- radiocarbon dating 220, 231, 266–7, 318–19, 321
- radiometric dating 303
- rainfall 17–18, 28, 57, 59, 61, 64, 107, 117, 150, 155, 163, 165, 177, 179, 189, 191, 333, 341, 346, 378–80, 388–9, 394, 409
- rainforests 6, 14, 31, 86, 131, 338
- Ramanathan, V. 104
- Ramankutty, N. 16–17
- Ramsar 59–60
- Rapa Nui 74, 356
- Rassamakin, J. J. 230–1
- rats 30–1
- Raupach, M. R. 108
- Reck, R. 6
- Red Data Book 27
- Red Sea 87, 176, 179, 311, 316
- Reed, B. 15
- regional climate models 271–2
- Ren, G. 233
- resilience studies 374–83, 427–9
 evolution of the concept 375–9
 key challenges 381–3
 overlap with vulnerability studies 379–81
 sustainability science 383–4
- Richardson, J. B. 341
- Richter, A. 102
- Richthofen, F. 148
- Ricklefs, R. E. 192
- Rift Valley Fever (RVF) 389
- River Euphrates 154
- rivers 64, 115–16, 154, 164, 273–4, 349
see also individual rivers
- Roberts, N. 71, 173
- Rocky Mountains 151, 218, 271
- Rodhe, H. 104–5
- Rodó, X. 341
- Rodriguez-Arias, M.-A. 341
- Roebroeks, W. 306
- Rohde, R. A. 28
- Romania 30
- Rose, N. 47–70, 63
- Rosen, A. M. 331, 333–4
- Rosenmeier, M. F. 178
- Rothkin, K. 414
- Rothman, H. 359–60
- Round Loch of Glenhead 53–5
- Rouse, W. R. 250
- Rowland, F. S. 101
- Rowland, S. 255
- Rub Al Khali 150, 157
- Ruddiman, W. 97, 107
- runoff 48, 81, 153, 164, 262, 270, 273, 276
- Russell, J. M. 122
- Russia 247, 250, 321
- Sahara 17, 105, 122, 126, 132, 142–7, 156, 163, 165, 170–2, 176, 311, 313–14, 316–17
- salinity 29–30, 34, 48, 56–61, 73, 88, 154, 172, 328
 sea surface salinity (SSS) 72–3, 84, 89, 164, 170, 172
- salmonellosis 388, 390
- Sanchez-Goni, M. F. 320–1
- Sandweiss, D. H. 341
- SARS 387
- Satellite Pour l’Observation de la Terre (SPOT) 8, 10, 15
- satellites 4, 19, 100, 102, 249, 257
 biomass estimation from 11–12
 land cover monitoring from 7–11
 land-cover change detection from 17–19
 land-cover classifications from 12–13
- Sauer, C. O. 344
- Scarborough, V. L. 363
- Scavia, D. 85
- Schindler, D. W. 250
- Schmidt, R. 55
- Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research (SCAR) 256
- Scotland *see* Great Britain
- Screen, J. A. 249
- Scripps Institute of Oceanography 98
- sea levels 72–3, 89, 115–16, 176, 246, 249, 257, 282–6, 289–93, 316, 337, 379, 412, 431–2
- Sea of Marmara 164
- sea surface temperature 72–3, 84–9, 118, 164, 166, 171–2, 175, 249, 302, 304
- seals 72, 74, 76, 251
- Sea-viewing Wide Field-of-view Sensor (SeaWiFS) 8, 10, 19
- Second World War 26–7, 62
- sedimentology 48–9, 52, 57–8, 62, 64–5, 72, 81–2, 88, 144–5, 151, 167–8, 215, 218, 224, 245, 251, 265–6, 276, 289, 302, 305, 337, 341
see also fluvial sediments
- Seinfeld, J. H. 255
- Seltzer, G. O. 121
- semi-arid regions *see* arid regions
- Senegal 144
- Serreze, M. C. 249
- severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) 387
- sewage *see* wastewater
- Shanklin, J. D. 99, 100
- sharks 76, 253
- shells 58, 74, 80, 251
- Shi, N. 147
- Shuman, B. 152
- Siberia 106, 129, 219, 224–5, 231
- Signy Island 250
- Simmonds, I. 249

- Simple Biosphere (SiB) model 4
 Singapore 88
 Slaymaker, O. 156, 245
 Slovenia 164
 Sluyter, A. 356
 Smale, D. A. 252
 Smart, K. 332
 Smith, C. R. 83
 Smith, V. H. 83
 Smol, J. P. 250–1
 social–ecological systems (SESs) 375, 378–82
 societies 374–86
 social discontinuity 355–73
 sustainability science 383–4
 vulnerability and resilience studies 374–83
 soils 5, 7, 31–2, 47, 53, 81, 104, 117, 154, 156, 189,
 193, 199–203, 208–9, 218, 223, 268–70, 275, 328,
 348, 364, 390, 409, 431–3
 soluble reactive phosphorus (SRP) 48
 Somalia 389
 Sommaruga-Wögrath, S. 55
 Sonak, S. 84
 Sonoran Desert 163
 South Africa 31, 145, 147–8, 163, 190, 216, 305, 389
 South America 14, 17, 19, 114–19, 126, 129–30, 132,
 247–8, 254, 270, 323, 396
 agriculture and domestication 340–4
 arid and semi-arid regions 142–3, 150–2, 156
 grasslands 215–16, 235–6
 social discontinuity 363–4
 temperate forested regions 190–4, 199, 201, 204–7
 see also individual countries
 Southern Ocean 251, 254
 Spain 164, 173, 396
 speleotherms 115, 170, 175–80, 317
 Spörer Minimum 128
 Sri Lanka 131
 Srivastava, P. 145
 Stahl, P. W. **328–54**
 stalagmites 141, 147
 Staubwasser, M. 178–9
 Steel Lake 228
 Sterken, M. 121
 Serman, J. D. 25, 36
Stern Review 428, 430
 Stiros, S. C. 289
 stock-and-flow models 36–7
 Stockholm Convention 61
 Stoermer, E. F. 246
 Stohl, A. 103
 Stone Age 312, 316–17
 Stonehouse, B. 245, 247–8
 storms 151, 155, 193, 246, 274, 287, 432
 Street, M. 320–2
 Strezlecki Desert 153
 Sudan 144, 335
 Sugden, D. 245
 sulphur 53–5
 Sumatra 32
 sustainable development 426–46
 future of 437–42
 response to threats and opportunities 434–7
 sustainability science 383–4
 Svenning, J. C. 204
 Sweden 53
 swine flu 387
 Switzerland 264, 267, 273
 Syrdaria River 439
 Syria 165, 361
 systems dynamics 36

 Tahiti 287
 Tainter, J. 362
 Taklamakan Desert 149
 Tanganyika (Lake) 122, 124–5
 Tans, P. 98
 Tarasov, P. 205, **215–44**
 Tasmania 130, 190–1, 195, 206, 338
 terrestrial biota and ecosystems 25–46
 agriculture and the future 34–5
 ecosystem services 33–4
 human-induced pressures on terrestrial
 ecosystems 29–33
 outlook 39
 status, conditions and trends 27–9
 Tertiary 144, 191
 Thailand 123, 338, 340
 thermoluminescence (TL) dating 141, 311, 313
 Thompson, L. G. 114
 Tibesti Mountains 145
 Tibetan Plateau 61, 107, 114, 148, 236, 263
 Tierney, J. E. 122
 Tigris River 154
 Tirari Desert 153
 Titicaca (Lake) 120, 364
 Tiwanaku State 356
 toads 31
 Torres Strait 77
 total nitrogen (TN) 48
 total phosphorus (TP) 48–50, 52
 Tottrup, C. 154
 tourism 36, 50, 86, 252, 264, 271, 276
 toxic substances 47–8, 61–4
 tree-ring dating 151, 265, 267, 318–19, 363
 tributyl tin (TBT) 61, 84
 tropical palaeoclimates 113–40
 the Holocene 118–28
 human impacts 128–32
 the last deglaciation 113–18
 tsetse flies 389, 393
 Tsigaridis, K. 104
 Tsodilo (Lake) 145
 tsunamis 286–7, 290, 292, 426, 430
 tuberculosis 387, 390
 tuna 76
 tundra 6–7, 28, 189, 195, 199, 235, 237, 246, 249, 267

- Tunisia 316
 Turkey 164, 174, 335
 Turner, B. L. 376–7
 turtles 74, 76–7
 Tuttle, N. C. 31
 Tzedakis, P. C. 321
- Ukraine 229
 ultraviolet radiation 73, 101, 246, 250, 254, 391
 UNESCO 5–6
 United Arab Emirates 311
 United Kingdom *see* Great Britain
 United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) 153
 United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD) 153–4
 United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE) 108
 United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) 270, 436, 440
 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) 108, 412, 427, 436–7, 439, 441
 University of Maryland 14
 urbanization 34
 Urrego, D. H. 121
 Urry, J. 358
- Vaks, A. 174
 Valencia, B. G. 121
 Van der Leeuw, S. 359, 360
 Vandenberghe, J. 148
 variant Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease (vCJD) 387
 vector-borne diseases 388–90, 391, 393–6, 399, 401
 bluetongue 396–8, 400
 malaria 389, 392, 398–9
 Venezuela 127, 341
 Verheyden, S. 178
 Verstraete, M. 154–5
 Vietnam 131, 433
 Vincent, W. 250
 Vogel, C. 358
 volcanic activity 56, 117, 201, 204, 288, 290, 302, 306, 311, 316–18, 321, 361, 426
 Vrba, E. S. 304
 vulnerability studies 374–83, 427–9, 434–5
 evolution of the concept 375–7
 key challenges 381–3
 overlap with resilience studies 379–81
 sustainability science 383–4
- Wagner, M. **215–44**
 Wake Island 81
 Wales *see* Great Britain
 Walker, B. 33
 Wanner, H. 194
 Ward, J. V. 121
 Washington (Lake) 50
 wastewater 48, 50, 52, 81–2
 Water Framework Directive (EU) 47, 52, 59, 61
 Watt-Cloutier, S. 256
 Weiss, E. 334
 Weiss, H. 178–9, 355, 360–1
 Weng, C. 121
 Weninger, B. 178
 West Nile fever 387, 389
 West Olaf Lake 228
 Western Desert 144
 wetlands 29
 whales 72, 74–6, 86
 Willcox, G. 334
 Williams, J. 206, **215–44**, 228
 Williams, M. A. J. 316–17
 Wilson, H. 333, 336, 340
 Wilson, M. F. 5–7, 14
 Windermere (Lake) 50
 Wolfe, B. B. R. A. 121
 Wood, J. **188–214**
World Development Report 432
 World War II 26–7, 62
 Worthy, T. H. 203
- Yang, X. **141–62**, 149
 Yangtze River 205, 263, 335, 337–8
 Yellow River 149, 335–8
 Yellow Sea 219
 Yellowstone National Park 275
 Yohe, G. 430
 Younger Dryas (YD) cold event 114–16, 127, 131, 172, 175, 199, 333–4, 337, 339
- Zagros mountains 335, 361
 Zanchetta, G. 179
 Zazari (Lake) 178
 Zeribar (Lake) 229
 zero-carbon *see* mitigation
 Zhao, Z. 338
 Zhou, W. 337
 Zhu, Z. 149
 Zilhao, J. 320
 zinc (Zn) 61, 254