## **CONTENTS**

•	10.
Conventions	xvii
Reader's Guide	xix
Preface	xxvii
About the Author	xxxi
List of Terms	
Abduction	1
Action	1
Action Research	3
Agency (vs. Structure)	4
Analytic Generalization (See Generalization)	5
Analytic Induction (See Data Analysis)	5
Analytic Memos (See Memoing)	5
Analyzing Video (See Visual Research Methods)	5
Anti-essentialism (See Constructivism)	5
Antinaturalism	5
Applied Anthropology	6
Appreciative Inquiry	6
Artifact (Artefact)	7
Arts-Based Inquiry	7
Atomism	7
Audience Ethnography	8
Audiotaping	8
Audit Culture/Society	9
Audit Trail (See Auditing)	10
Auditing (in Qualitative Research)	10

Authenticity	11
Authenticity Criteria	12
Authority	13
Autoethnography	14
Axiology	15
D. L. C. Com	17
Behaviorism	17
Bias	17
Biographical Research	19
Biographical Turn	20
Body	21
Bracketing/Epoché	22
Bricolage/Bricoleur	22
Careers	25
Case	25
Case Study/Case-Based Research	26
Causal Analysis/Causality	27
Chicago School of Sociology	29
Cinematic Society	30
Coding	30
Cognitivism	32
Collaborative Ethnography	32
Common Rule (See Institutional Review Board)	33
Communications Studies	33
Comparative Case Method	33
Computer-Assisted Data Analysis	34
Confirmability (See Trustworthiness Criteria)	35
Conservative Hermeneutics (See Hermeneutics)	35
Constant Comparison, Method of (See Data Analysis)	35
Constructivism	35
Content Analysis (See Data Analysis)	39
Context (See Contextualism)	39
Context/Logic of Discovery and Justification	39
Contextualism	41
Conversation (See Dialogue)	41
Conversation Analysis (See Data Analysis)	41

Cooperative Inquiry	42
Covering-Law Model of Explanation	42
Credibility (See Trustworthiness Criteria)	43
Crisis of Legitimation	43
Crisis of Representation	45
Criteria	46
Critical Ethnography	47
Critical Hermeneutics (See Hermeneutics)	49
Critical Race Theory	49
Critical Realism (See Realism)	50
Critical Social Science	50
Critical Theory	51
Cultural Anthropology	52
Cultural Relativism	53
Cultural Studies	54
Culturally Responsive Research	54
Culture	55
Data	57
Data Analysis	57
Data Collection	66
Data Management, Storage, Retrieval	66
Deconstructionism (See Hermeneutics)	67
Deduction (See Inference)	67
Deductive-Nomological Explanation	
(See Covering-Law Model of Explanation)	67
Dependability (See Trustworthiness Criteria)	67
Description	67
Descriptive Statistics	69
Deskwork	69
Dialectic	70
Dialogic Method (See Dialogue)	71
Dialogic Text (See Dialogism)	71
Dialogism	71
Dialogue	71
Différance (See Hermeneutics)	75
Discourse Analysis (See Data Analysis)	75

Discourse Theory	75
Disengagement (See Body, Disinterested	
Social Science, Subject-Object Relationship)	76
Disinterested Social Science	76
Document Analysis	77
Double Hermeneutic	77
Dramaturgy	78
Dualism	79
Educational Ethnography	81
Embodied (See Body)	81
Emergent Design	81
Emic/Etic	83
Emotion	84
Empirical Research (See Empiricism)	85
Empiricism	85
Empowerment	87
End of Philosophy	88
Epistemic Criterion (See Criteria, Validity)	89
Epistemology	89
Erklärung	91
Essentialism	91
Ethics of Qualitative Inquiry	91
Ethnocentrism	94
Ethnographic Authority (See Authority)	95
Ethnographic Methods	96
Ethnographic Naturalism	96
Ethnographic Realism	97
Ethnography	98
Ethnography of Communication	99
Ethnomethodology	99
Evaluation (See Qualitative Evaluation)	101
Evidence	101
Existentialism	103
Experience	103
Experimental Text	106
Explanation	107
External Validity (See Generalization)	108

Fact (See Data, Description, Evidence)	109
Fact-Value Distinction	109
Fallibilism	110
Falsification	111
Feminist Epistemologies	112
Feminist Ethics	113
Feminist Ethnography	114
Fidelity to Method/Fidelity to Phenomenon	114
Field	115
Field Journal	117
Field Notes	117
Field Relations	119
Field Studies	120
Fieldwork	120
Focus Groups	122
Foundationalist Epistemologies	122
Frameworks for Qualitative Inquiry	123
Frankfurt School	124
Functionalism	125
Geisteswissenschaften	127
Genealogy	127
Generalization	128
Geographic Information Systems (GIS)	130
Globalization	131
Grand Narrative	132
Grand Theory	132
Grounded Theory Methodology (See Data Analysis)	133
Hermeneutic Circle	135
Hermeneutic Method	137
Hermeneutics	138
Historicism	145
Historicity	146
Holism	146
Human Action (See Action)	147
Hyperreality	147
Hypothetico-Deductive Method	148

Idealism	149
Identity	150
Ideology	150
Idiographic Interpretation	151
Indexicality	152
Indigenous Epistemologies &	
Research Methodologies	152
Inductive Analysis	153
Inductive-Statistical Explanation (See Explanation)	153
Inference	154
Informant	155
Informed Consent	156
Inscription	158
Insider/Outsider Perspective	158
Institutional Review Board (IRB)	159
Instrumental Rationality (See Instrumentalism)	162
Instrumentalism	162
Intentionalism	163
Intentionality	164
Interest	165
Interpretation	166
Interpretative Phenomenological	
Analysis (See Data Analysis)	167
Interpretive Anthropology	167
Interpretive Sociology	167
Interpretive Turn	168
Interpretivism	168
Inter-rater Reliability (See Reliability)	169
Intersubjectivity	169
Intertextuality (See Dialogism, Text)	170
Interviewing Logic	170
Interviewing, Types of	171
Interview Society	173
Judgment	175
Justification of a Claim (See Evidence)	176
Knowledge	177

Language	181
Language Games	183
Lawlike Generalization	185
Lebenswelt (See Lifeworld)	185
Life-History Methodology	
(See Biographical Research)	185
Lifeworld	185
Liminality	187
Literary Turn (in Social Science)	187
Literature Review (See Review of Literature)	188
Lived Experience (See Experience)	188
Local Knowledge	188
Logical Empiricism	188
Logical Positivism	190
Logocentrism (See Hermeneutics)	191
Marginal Native (See Participant Observation)	193
Materialist Explanation (See Explanation)	193
Meaning	193
Meaning Realism (See Intentionalism,	
Objectivism, Realism)	195
Medical Sociology	195
Member Check	195
Memoing	196
Metaethnography	197
Metanarrative (See Grand Narrative)	198
Metaphysics	198
Method	199
Methodology	201
Microethnography	204
Mixed Methods Research	204
Modernism/Modernity (See Postmodernism, Praxis, Rationalism)	206
Monological (See Dialogism, Dialogue)	206
Multiple Realities	206
Naïve Realism (See Realism)	209
Narrative	209
Narrative Analysis (See Data Analysis)	210

Narrative Criteria (See Verisimilitude)	210
Narrative Ethics	210
Narrative Explanation	210
Narrative Inquiry	211
Narrative Psychology	211
Narrative Realism	212
Native's Point of View	212
Natural Setting (See Ethnographic Naturalism, Naturalistic Inquiry)	213
Naturalism	213
Naturalistic Inquiry	214
Naturalistic Interpretation of	
the Social Sciences (See Naturalism)	215
Naturwissenschaften	215
Negative Case	215
Netnography (See Online Ethnography)	216
Nomothetic Knowledge	216
Nonfoundational Epistemologies	216
Objectivism	217
Objectivist Hermeneutics	
(See Hermeneutics)	218
Objectivity	218
Observation	219
Ocular Epistemology (See Observation)	221
Online Ethnography	221
Ontological Hermeneutics	
(See Hermeneutics)	221
Ontology	221
Oral History	222
Other (The Other, Otherness)	222
Paradigm	225
Paradigmatic Knowledge Claim	226
Participant Observation	227
Participatory Action Research (PAR)	229
Participatory Qualitative Research	230
Peer Debriefing	230

Performance Ethnography	
(See Performance Studies)	231
Performative/Performativity	231
Performance Studies	232
Perspectivalism (See Relativism)	233
Phenomenological Sociology	233
Phenomenology	234
Philosophical Hermeneutics (See Hermeneutics)	235
Photo-Elicitation, Method of	235
Phronesis (See Praxis)	236
Play	236
Pluralism	237
Poiesis (See Praxis)	238
Politics of Research	238
Polyphony (See Dialogism)	240
Positivism	240
Postempiricism	241
Postmodern Ethnography	241
Postmodern Feminism (See Feminist Epistemologies)	242
Postmodern Sensibilities	242
Postmodernism	243
Postpositivism	245
Poststructuralism	245
Practical Reason/Rationality	
(See Praxis, Rationality, Technical Rationality)	246
Practical Turn	246
Practice (See Praxis)	247
Pragmatism	247
Praxis	248
Prejudice (See Bias)	252
(The) Problem of the Criterion	252
Process Tracing	253
Propositional Knowledge	254
Purposive Sampling (See Sampling Logic)	254
Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA)	255
Qualitative Evaluation	255

Qualitative Evidence Synthesis (See Review of the Literature)	256
Qualitative Inquiry	256
Qualitative Market Research	258
Qualitative Nursing Research	258
Qualitative Psychology	259
Quantification (See Quantitative)	259
Quantitative	259
Radical Hermeneutics (See Hermeneutics)	261
Rationalism	261
Rationality	262
Reactivity	263
Realism	264
Realist Tale (See Ethnographic Realism)	267
Reciprocity	267
Reductionism	267
Reflexivity	268
Relativism	269
Reliability	270
Representation	271
Representativeness (See Sampling Logic)	272
Research as Argument	273
Research Design	273
Respondent (See Ethics	
of Qualitative Inquiry, Informant)	274
Respondent Validation (See Member Check)	274
Review of Literature	274
Rhetoric	276
Sample Size (See Sampling Logic)	277
Sampling Logic	277
Sampling, Types of	279
Science	279
Scientific Method (See Method)	280
Scientism	280
Semiotics	281
Sensitizing Concepts	282
Skepticism	282

Snowball Sampling (See Sampling, Types of)	283
Social Anthropology (See Cultural Anthropology)	283
Social Constructionism (See Constructivism)	283
Social Indicators	283
Social Network Analysis	284
Sociology of Scientific Knowledge (SSK)	284
Spectator Theory of Knowledge (See Observation)	285
Standards for Qualitative Research	285
Standpoint Epistemologies	286
Statistical Explanation	287
Statistical Generalization (See Generalization)	288
Structuralism	288
Subject	289
Subjectivism	289
Subjectivity	289
Subject-Object Relationship	290
Symbolic Interactionism	292
Systematic Reviews	
(See Review of Literature)	293
Tacit (Personal) Knowledge	295
Technical Rationality	296
Teleology	297
Text	297
Textual Analysis, Methods of	299
Textual Experimentation	300
Textualism (See Text)	301
Textualization (See Transcription)	301
Thematic Analysis (See Data Analysis)	301
Theoretical Candor	301
Theoretical Generalization (See Generalization)	301
Theoretical Sampling	
(See Data Analysis Sampling Logic)	301
Theoretical Saturation (See Data Analysis)	301
Theory, Types of	301
Theory, Uses of	303
Theory-Observation Distinction	304

Theory of Signs (See Semiotics)	305
Theory-Practice Relationship (See Praxis, Use of Qualitative Inquiry)	306
Thick Description	306
Transcription	306
Transferability	
(See Generalization, Trustworthiness Criteria)	307
Triangulation	307
Trustworthiness Criteria	308
Truth	310
Typologies	312
Underdetermination of Theory by	
Data (See Theory-Observation Distinction)	313
Understanding	313
Unity of Method (See Logical	
Empiricism, Naturalism)	315
Unity of Sciences	
(See Logical Empiricism Naturalism)	315
Unobtrusive Data	316
Use of Qualitative Inquiry	316
Validity	319
Value-Free Social Science	
(See Disinterested Social Science, Fact-Value Distinction)	321
Value-Neutrality (See Disinterested Social Science, Fact-Value	
Distinction, Politics of Research)	321
Verification	321
Verisimilitude	322
Verstehen	324
Virtual Ethnography (See Online Ethnography)	327
Visual Research Methods	327
Voice	328
Warranted Assertion	331
Weltanschauung	331
Writing Strategies	332