

READER'S GUIDE

To give the reader a quick sense of the topics contained in this work, we have arranged most of the entries in the following topical guide. Broad topical entries for cities contain substantial information on the ethnic migrations through those urban areas. American Indian tribes have tribal histories telling some of their experiences with migration. Ethnic groups have limited entries, and some of them are stories of places. Immigration laws and the history of the Immigration and Nationalization Service give readers detailed public policy information on how federal law affected immigration. Libraries were very much a part of the migration matrix in the American West. Economic change and war were the push and pull of migration. Natural resources laws and events are an important part of the western experience, going far beyond the gold rush to California. Biographies tell personal stories of people in places giving life to the immigration and migration experiences of Americans. We hope you find this topical guide useful, but we remind you to also use the index as a search tool. This is particularly important because so much of the migration and immigration experience takes place in cities.

AMERICAN INDIANS

American Indian Migration to Phoenix, Arizona
 Apache
 Arapaho
 Assiniboine
 Blackfoot Nation
 Bureau of Indian Affairs
 Cahuilla Nation
 California Indians of the North Coast and
 Northwestern Coast
 California Indians of the Northern Mountains
 California Indians of the Northern Valley
 Chemehuevi
 Cheyennes
 Creek Nation
 Crow Nation
 Cupeños
 Gabrielino
 Gros Ventre
 Hopi
 Juaneños
 Kumeyaay (Diegueño, I'ipay, and Tipai)

Lakotas
 Luiseño
 Maidu
 Mojave
 Nez Perce
 Northern Pueblo
 Palouse Indians
 Trail of Tears
 Upland Yumans
 Utes
 Washoe
 Yakama
 Yokuts

BIOGRAPHY

Austin, Stephen Fuller
 Bartleson, John
 Bass, Charlotta A. Spear(s)
 Bidwell, John
 Bloom, Jessie S.
 Brent, Joseph Lancaster
 Carr, Jeanne Carver Smith

Chapman, Joseph
 Dellums, Cottrell Lawrence
 Duniway, Abigail Scott
 Feldenheimer, Edith
 Foltz, Clara Shortridge
 Foote, Mary Hallock
 Frank, Ray
 Fremont, John Charles
 Gale, William Alden
 Gianforte, Greg
 Hartnell, William
 Harvey, Frederick Henry
 Irvine, James Harvey
 Jacks, David Baird
 Percival, Olive May
 Pittman, Tarea Hall
 Reed, John Thomas
 Singleton, Ben
 Strauss, Levi
 Sutter, Johann August
 Thrall, William H.
 Van Nuys, Isaac Newton
 Wilson, Benjamin Davis
 Winnemucca, Sarah

CITIES AND TOWNS

Billings, Montana
 Bisbee and Douglas, Arizona
 Boise, Idaho
 Boyle Heights, California
 Bozeman, Montana
 Brigham City, Utah
 Butte, Montana
 China Lake, Inyokern, and
 Ridgecrest, California
 Cody, Wyoming
 Dearfield, Colorado
 Denver, Pueblo, Boulder, Fort Collins,
 and Colorado Springs, Colorado
 Fort Worth, Texas
 Fresno, California
 Gilead, Kansas
 Goldfield, Nevada
 Grass Valley, California
 Great Falls, Montana
 Helena, Montana

Huntington Beach, California
 Jackson, Wyoming
 Julian, California
 Kalispell, Montana
 Lake Havasu City, Arizona
 Las Vegas, Nevada
 Last Chance Gulch, Montana
 Leadville, Colorado
 Lewiston and Coeur d'Alene, Idaho
 Libby, Montana
 Lincoln, Nebraska
 Los Angeles, California
 Miles City, Montana
 Mining Ghost Towns
 Missoula, Montana
 Moab, Utah
 Moscow, Idaho
 Nampa, Idaho
 Nicodemus, Kansas
 Northwood, North Dakota
 Omaha, Nebraska
 Park City, Utah
 Phoenix, Arizona
 Prescott, Arizona
 Price, Utah
 Rawhide, Nevada
 Rexburg, Idaho, and the Minidoka Project
 Rhyolite, Nevada
 Salt Lake City, Utah
 San Antonio, Texas
 San Diego, California
 San Dimas, California
 San Francisco, California
 Santa Ana, California
 Santa Ana River Valley
 Santa Fe, New Mexico
 St. George, Utah
 Sun City, Arizona
 Tacoma, Washington
 Temecula, California
 Tombstone, Arizona
 Tonopah, Nevada
 Topeka, Kansas
 Tucson, Arizona
 Virginia City, Montana
 Visalia, California
 Wichita, Kansas

ECONOMIC CHANGE AND WAR

Defense Industry
 Dry Farming
 Farming Families on the Oregon Frontier
 Iran-Iraq War and the Migration of Iranian
 Youth to California
 Military Base Closures
 United States Marine Corps Recruit Depot
 San Diego
 World War I Americanization Programs
 in California
 World War II Defense Industries
 World War II–Postwar Effects on
 Western Migration

ETHNIC AND RACIAL GROUPS

African American Communities in California
 Anglo Migration to Southern California Before
 the Depression
 Basque Americans
 Chileans and the California Gold Rush
 Chinese Immigration
 Czechs and Swedes in Saunders
 County, Nebraska
 Euro-American Migration on the Overland Trails
 French Basques of Bakersfield, California
 Frisians
 Irish in the West
 Koreatown
 Little Italy
 Little Tokyo and Japantown
 Mexican Migration to California
 Okies
 Pacific Islanders
 Slaves in California
 Vietnamese American Women

IMMIGRATION LAWS AND POLICIES

Asian Immigration Law
 Chinese Exclusion Act
 Forced Migration of Anarchists
 Forced Migration of Italians During World War II
 Gentleman's Agreement
 German and Italian Internment

Immigration Act of 1965
 Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS)
 Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986
 Indian Removal Act of 1830
 Japanese Internment
 Lawyers and Legislation
 Operation Wetback
 Proposition 187
 War Brides of Montana
 World War II Relocation Program

LIBRARIES

California Libraries
 Libraries and the Immigrant
 Public Libraries in Utah

**NATURAL RESOURCES
EVENTS AND LAWS**

Alien Land Law of 1913
 Arizona Copper Discoveries
 Black Hills Gold Rush of 1874
 Comstock Lode, 1859
 Enlarged Homestead Act of 1909
 Fraser River Gold Rush of 1858
 Frisco Mine, Beaver County, Utah
 Helena's Exploited Resources
 Homestead Act
 Idaho Silver Strikes
 Logging
 Mineral Land Policy
 Nevada's Mining Discoveries of the
 20th Century
 Nineteenth-Century Land Policy
 Pick-Sloan Plan of 1944
 Pike's Peak Rush
 Rexburg, Idaho, and the Minidoka Project

THE WAY WEST

Men on Emigrant Trails
 Mormon Colonization of Utah
 Route 66
 Rowland-Workman Expedition of 1841
 Women on Emigrant Trails

